Supplementary Table S1: Care Act domains covered in included papers

Author, year	Relationships	Education and/or training	Work*	Personal hygiene	Habitable home (cell)	Nutrition	Toilet needs	Being appropriately clothed	Making use of / accessing facilities and services	Making use of home (cell) safely	Caring for child
Barnoux & Wood, 2013	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	Yes	-	-
Bavidge, 2020	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Peers fetching meals	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-
Clinks, 2018	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forsyth et al. 2022	Yes	-	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	Mobility problems	-	-
Forsyth et al. 2021	-	-	Yes	Yes	-	Fetching meals	-	-	-	-	
Hayes et al, 2013	Yes	Yes	Yes	Self-care	-	Yes	Self-care	Self-care	-	-	Yes
Heathcote et al, 2024	-	-	Yes	-	-	-	-	Getting dressed	-	-	-
HM Inspectorate of Prisons for Scotland, 2017	Yes	-	Yes	Personal care	-	Yes	Personal care	Personal care	Yes	-	-

Howard League for Penal Reform, 2016	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hutton, 2022	Yes	-	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	Getting around prison	-	-
Hutton, 2016	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yes
Levy et al, 2019	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	Yes	-	-
Ministry of Justice, 2013	-	-	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Muirhead et al, 2023a	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Muirhead et al, 2023b	Yes	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
O'Hara et al. 2016	-	-	Yes	-	-	Yes	-	-	-	-	-
Schmidt 2013	Yes	-	Yes								
Scottish Government, 2021	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	Yes	Yes	Getting dressed	-	-	-
Scottish Parliament, 2018	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Senior et al. 2013	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	Yes
Smith et al, 2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stewart & Lovely, 2017	Yes**	Yes**	Yes**	Yes	Peers cleaning cells	Peers fetching meals	-	-	Peers assisting with wheelchair	-	-
Storry (2022)	Yes	-	Yes	-	Yes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tucker et al, 2021	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	-	Yes	-	Getting dressed	Yes	-	-
William, 2013	Yes	Yes	Yes	Personal care	-	-	Continence support	Personal care	Yes	-	-

*Includes meaningful activities; **From peer supporters' perspective